

柒、病房常見疾病診斷、手術名稱及縮寫

英文縮寫	全文	中文
1.骨科		
	Ankle Fracture	踝關節骨折(踝骨骨折)
	Arthritis	關節炎
ACL rupture	Anterior cruciate ligament rupture	前十字韌帶破裂
AVN	Avascular Necrosis	無血管性壞死
ANFH	Avascular necrosis femoral head	股骨頭缺血性壞死
	Clavicle Fracture / Calcaneal Fracture	鎖骨骨折 / 跟骨骨折
CHS	Compression hip screw	壓迫性髌臼骨折
	Colle's Fracture	橈骨遠端 2.5cm 內的橫骨折(柯來氏骨折)
	Crushing injury	壓砸傷
DDH	Developmental Dysplasia of hip	發展性髌關節發育不全
	Dislocation	脫位
DJD	Degenerative Joint Disease	變性關節疾病
	Equinus Deformity	馬蹄足
	Femoral neck fracture	股骨骨折
	Femoral Neck(Shaft) Fracture	股骨頸(幹)骨折
	Fibula fracture	腓骨骨折
	Femur Intertrochanteric Fracture	股骨粗隆間骨折
	Femur Subtrochanteric Fracture	股骨粗隆下骨折
	Gouty arthritis	痛風性關節炎
HIVD	Herniated Intervertebral Disc	椎間盤突(脫)出
	Hip Dislocation	髌部脫臼
	Humerus Fracture	肱骨骨折
INFH	Ischemic Necrosis of Femoral Head	股骨頭缺血性壞死
IDK	Intra-articular derangement of knee	膝關節內病變
	Little Finger	小指
LBP	Lower back pain	下背部疼痛
	Maxilla bone fracture	上頷骨骨折
	Meningioma	腦脊髓膜瘤
	Maxilla / Mandible	上頷骨/下頷骨
	Metacarpal Bone / Metatarsal Bone	掌骨/蹠骨
	Occipital bon	枕骨
OA	Osteoarthritis	骨性關節炎
OA of Knee	Osteoarthritis of knee	退化性膝關節炎
	Osteoporosis	骨質疏鬆症
	Osteomyelitis	骨髓炎

	Patella / Phalanges / Parietal bone	髌骨 / 趾骨 / 頂骨
	Proximal Phalanx Fx	近端指骨骨折
PCL rupture	Posterior cruciate ligament rupture	後十字韌帶破裂
RA	Rheumatoid arthritis	類風濕性關節炎
RIF Defect	R't Index Finger Defect	右食指缺損
R-U	Radius Ulna Fracture	橈尺骨骨折
S.C.I	Spinal cord injury	脊椎損傷
	Spondylitis / Spondylolisthesis	脊椎炎 / 脊椎滑脫
	Spinal stenosis	脊椎狹窄
	Sciatica	坐骨神經痛
	Sternum / Scapula / Sacrum	胸骨 / 肩胛骨 / 骶骨
	Temporal Bone	顳骨
	Tibia Fracture	脛骨骨折
	Thumb Finger	拇指
	Thoracic Vertebrae	胸椎
	Ulnar Fracture	尺骨骨折
	Zygomatic bone fracture	顴骨骨折
ORIF	open reduction with internal fixation	開放式復位併內固定術
CRIF	closed reduction with internal fixation	密閉式復位併內固定術
IMF	intermaxillary fixation	上頤間固定術
THR	total hip replacement	全髋關節置換術
TKR	total knee replacement	全膝關節置換術
TKA	total knee arthroplasty	全膝關節成形術
CPM	continuous passive motion	持續性被動性運動
	Arthroscopy	關節鏡
	Bipolar hemiarthroplasty	半髋關節成形術
	Repair	修補術
	Skin traction	皮膚牽引
	Skeletal traction	骨骼牽引
	Splint	夾板·支托板
	Cast	石膏
AKA	above knee amputation	膝上截肢
BKA	below knee amputation	膝下截肢
	Spinal fusion(bone graft)	脊椎融合術(骨移植)
	Discectomy(Diskectomy)	椎間盤切除術
	Laminectomy	椎板切除術
ESF	External skeletal fixation	骨外固定

APP	Appendicitis	闌尾炎
	Anal fistula	肛門瘻管
	Breast Cancer	乳癌
	Breast tumor	乳房腫瘤
	Colon cancer	結腸癌
	Crohn's disease	克隆氏症
	Cellulitis	蜂窩組織炎
	Cholangitis	膽管炎、膽道炎
	Cholecystitis	膽囊炎
CBD stone	common bile duct stone	總膽管結石
DU	duodenal ulcer	十二指腸潰瘍
	Diverticulitis	憩室炎
	Esophagitis	食道炎
GU	gastric ulcer	胃潰瘍
GI bleeding	gastrointestinal bleeding	腸胃道出血
GB stone	gallbladder stone	膽囊結石
GERD	gastroesophageal reflux disease	胃食道逆流疾病
	Goiter	甲狀腺腫大
	Graves' disease	格雷氏病
	Hernia	疝氣
	Hemorrhoid	痔瘡
	Hyperthyroidism	甲狀腺功能亢進
	Intestinal obstruction	腸阻塞
	Nodular Goiter	結節性甲狀腺腫
PPU	Perforated Peptic ulcer	消化性潰瘍併穿孔
	Pancreatitis	胰臟炎
	Pancreatic Cancer	胰臟癌
	Peritonitis	腹膜炎
	Paralytic ileus	麻痺性腸阻塞
	Rectum cancer	直腸癌
	stress-erosive gastritis	壓力性糜爛性胃炎
	Scar contracture	疤痕攣縮
	Stomach Cancer	胃癌
	Thyroid storm	甲狀腺風暴
	Ulcerative colitis	潰瘍性結腸炎
TA	traffic accident	車禍
L/W	laceration wound	撕裂傷
A/W	Abrasion wound	擦傷

	Appendectomy	闌尾切除術
MRM	Modified radical mastectomy	改良性根治性乳房切除術
	Total thyroidectomy	全甲狀腺切除術
	Subtotal thyroidectomy	次全甲狀腺切除術
	Vagotomy	迷走神經切斷術
	Antrectomy	胃竇切除術
	Subtotal gastrectomy (Billroth, Billroth II)	次全胃切除術
	Total gastrectomy	全胃切除術
APR	Abdominal-perineal resection	腹會陰切除術
LAR	Low anterior resection	低前位切除術
	Colostomy	結腸造瘻術
	Ileostomy	迴腸造瘻術
	Jejunostomy	空腸造瘻術
Exp.Lapa	Exploration laparotomy	剖腹探查術
	Laparoscopy	腹腔鏡
	Herniorrhaphy	疝氣縫合術
	Hemorrhoidectomy	痔瘡切除術
	Cholecystectomy	膽囊切除術
	Percutaneous cholecystolithotomy	經皮穿刺膽囊截石術
	debridement	清創
	Suture	縫合
	Excision & Biopsy	切除及活體組織切片檢查
I&D	incision and drainage	切開引流
3.神經外科		
A.V.M.	arteriovenous malformation	動靜脈畸形
	Angioma	血管瘤
	Brain concussion	腦震盪
	Brain contusions	腦挫傷
	Brain swelling	腦腫脹
	Brain abscess	腦膿瘍
C.V.A.	cerebrovascular accident	腦血管意外
	Cerebral infarction	腦梗塞
CTS	Carpal tunnel syndrome	腕隧道症候群
E.D.H	Epidural hematoma	硬膜上血腫
	Epilepsy	癲癇
	seizure	抽筋
H.I.	head injury	頭部損傷
HIVD	Herniated Intervertebral Disc	椎間盤突出

	Hydrocephalus	水腦
I.C.H	intracranial hemorrhage	顱內出血
	Intracranial tumor	顱內腫瘤
	Meningioma	腦膜瘤
	Meningitis	腦膜炎
	Pituitary tumor	腦下垂體腫瘤
S.A.H	subarachnoid hemorrhage	蜘蛛膜下出血
S.D.H	Subdural hematoma	硬膜下血腫
T.I.A.	transient ischemic attacks	暫時缺血性發作
V-P shunt	ventriculoperitoneal shunt	腦室腹膜分流術
V-A shunt	ventriculoatrial shunt	腦室心房分流術
	Craniotomy	顱骨切開術
	Cranioplasty	顱骨成形術
	Craniectomy decompression	顱骨切除減壓術
	Burr hole	鑽孔術
4.泌尿外科		
BPH	benign prostatic hypertrophy	良性前列腺肥大
	Neurogenic bladder	神經性膀胱
	Renal stones	腎結石
	Urethral stones	輸尿管結石
	Urethral stones	尿道結石
UTI	Urinary tract infection	泌尿道感染
ESWL	extracorporeal shock wave lithotripsy	體外震波碎石術
URSL	uretero renal scope lithotripsy	經輸尿管腎臟鏡碎石術
URS-SM	Ureterorenoscope Stone Manipulation	輸尿管鏡取石術
TUR-P	Transurethral Resection of Prostate	經尿道前列腺切除
TUR-BT	Transurethral Resection of Bladder Tumor	經尿道膀胱腫瘤切除
TUI-BN	Transurethral Incision of Bladder Neck	經尿道膀胱頸切開術
R-P	Retrograde Pyelography	逆行性腎盂攝影
A-P	Antegrade Pyelograph	順行性腎盂攝影術
IVP	Intravenous Pyelograph	靜脈注射腎盂攝影術
5.胸腔外科		
A.R.D.S	adult respiratory distress syndrome	成人呼吸窘迫症候群
	Dyspnea	呼吸困難
	Empyema	膿胸
	Flail chest	連枷胸
	Hemoptysis	咳血
	Hemothorax	血胸

	Lung abscess	肺膿瘍
	Lung cancer	肺癌
	Lung metastasis	肺部轉移
	Pneumothorax	氣胸
	Pleural effusion	肋膜積水
	Thoracotomy	胸廓切開術
	Lobectomy	肺葉切除術
	Wedge resection	楔形切除術
	Segmentectomy	肺節切除術
	Pneumonectomy	肺切除術
VATS	video-assisted thorascopic surgery	輔助影像胸腔鏡手術
U-W-S	under water seal free drainage	水封下引流
6.手術方式		
	Appendectomy	闌尾切除術
	Amputation	截肢
	Arthroscopy	關節內鏡檢法
	Abdominal Perineal Resection-APR	腹會陰切除術
	Cholecystectomy	膽囊切除
	Colostomy	結腸造瘻術
	Colon Resection And Anastomosis	結腸切除術和吻合術
CRIF	Close Reduction Internal Fixation	密閉式復位內固定
	Debridement	擴創術
	Excision	切除
	Fistulectomy	瘻管切除術
	Frozen section	冰凍切片
FTSG	Full thickness skin Graft	全層皮皮膚移植
	Gastrostomy / Gastrectomy	胃造瘻術 / 胃切除術
	Hemorrhoidectomy	痔切除術
	Herniorrhaphy	疝氣縫合術
	Hemi-Gastrectomy	胃半切除術
	Hepatectomy	肝切除術
	Heostomy	迴腸造瘻術
	implantation	植入術
IVP	Intra Venous Pyelography	經靜脈注射腎盂攝術
I&D	Incision and Drainage	切開引流
	Laminectomy / Lumpectomy	椎板切除術 / 塊狀切除術
MRM	Modified Radical Mastectomy	改良型乳房根治切除
ORIF	Open Reduction Internal Fixation	開放性復位內固定
	Pyloroectomy / Pyloroplasty	幽門切開術 / 幽門成形術

	Polypectomy	息肉切開術
	Repair of Tendon	肌腱修補術
	Radical Thyroidectomy	甲狀腺根除術
	Radical Mastectomy	乳房根治切除術
	Rhinoplasty	鼻成形術
SG	Skin Graft	皮膚移植
	Subtotal Gastrectomy	胃次全切除術
	Subtotal Thyroidectomy	甲狀腺次全切除術
	Splenectomy	脾臟切除術
STSG	Split Thickness Skin Graft	半層皮皮膚移植
TKR	Total Knee Replacement	全膝關節置換術
THR	Total Hip Replacement	全髋關節置換術
TURP	Trans Urethral Resection Prostate	經由尿道前列腺切除術
	Thyroidectomy	甲狀腺切除術
	Toal Gastrectomy	胃全切除術
	Tracheostomy	氣管造口術
	Urethroplasty	尿道修補術
	Ureterolithotomy	輸尿管截石術
	Bipolar	兩極的
	Laparotomy	剖腹術
TUR-BT	Transurethral Resection Bladder Tumor	經由尿道膀胱腫瘤切除術
URSL	Uretero Renal Scope Lithotripsy	經輸尿管腎臟鏡碎石術
	Cystolithotripsy	膀胱碎石術
	Cystoscope	膀胱鏡
	Cystolithotomy	膀胱石切除術
7.其他		
	Burn injury	燒傷
	Gangrene	壞疽
	Necrosis	壞死
	Skin defect	皮膚缺損
FTSG	full thickness skin graft	全皮層皮膚移植
STSG	split thickness skin graft	分層皮層皮膚移植
C/T	Chemo-therapy	化學治療
R/T	Radiation-therapy	放射治療
CCRT	Concurrent chemoradiotherapy	化學治療合併放射療法